

دوره‌هاک آموزشی

زمستان ۱۳۹۶



معرفی دوره آموزشی تخصصی

امنیت برنامه‌های کاربردی تحت وب

کد دوره : APA 131

۲۴ ساعت



<http://cert.um.ac.ir>



cert@um.ac.ir



@fum_apa

مخاطبان دوره: برنامه‌نویسان و توسعه‌دهندگان برنامه‌های کاربردی تحت وب

پیش‌نیازهای دوره: آشنایی با برنامه‌نویسی تحت وب (پایه‌سازی‌ها به زبان PHP خواهد بود)

روش ثبت‌نام: به صورت الکترونیکی و از طریق وب‌گاه آزمایشگاه تخصصی آفا دانشگاه فردوسی مشهد به نشانی <http://cert.um.ac.ir> انجام می‌گیرد.

سرفصل دوره:

Row #	Course Syllabus (Web Application Security in PHP)
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Description of "Web Application Architecture"➤ Introducing HTTP Protocol➤ Web Applications ' Main Security Problem➤ Introducing Some Vulnerable Web Applications➤ Introducing Some Security Testing Firefox Extensions➤ Scenario : "Tampering HTTP Requests"<ul style="list-style-type: none">• HTTP Requests and Responses• HTTP Methods• HTTP Proxies• Security Related HTTP Headers➤ Practice: Tampering Some Headers & Fields
2,3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Data Validation<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Data Validation Strategies• Where to Include Validation➤ Preventing SQL Injection Attacks in PHP<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Scenario : " Perform SQL Injection attacks in <u>College Library Website</u>"• Introduction to SQL Injection Attacks• Countermeasures Of SQL Injection➤ Interpreter Injection<ul style="list-style-type: none">• HTTP Injection<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ HTTP Response Splitting➤ Practice : Implement 2 Simple Login Page For "PHP Test Application" :<ul style="list-style-type: none">• vulnerable to the SQL Injection• Secure to the SQL Injection
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Strategies For Strong Authentication in PHP➤ Scenario : " Providing An Appropriate Authentication for <u>College Library Website</u> "<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Common Web Authentication Threats• Common Attacker Testing Authentication• Common Weak Web Authentication Strategies• Strategies For Strong Authentication in php<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Strategies For Preventing Brute Force Attacks○ Strategies For Preventing SQL Injection Attacks○ Strategies For Check strength Of Username And Password

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Authorization ➤ Scenario : " Providing An Appropriate Authorization for <u>College Library Website</u> " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objectives • Authorization Strategies • Principle Of Least Privilege <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ How to Determine If Application Is Vulnerable ○ How to Protect Application • Centralized Authorization Routines • Client-Side Authorization Tokens • Access Control models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ DAC ○ MAC ○ RBAC ➤ Practice 1 : Complete "PHP Test Application" Login <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Secure To Brute Force Attacks ➤ Practice 2 : Implement Simple RBAC Access Control in Test Application
<p>5,6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Preventing XSS and CSRF Attacks in PHP ➤ Scenario 1 : " Preventing XSS in <u>College Library Website</u> " ➤ Scenario 2 : " Stealing Cookies Using XSS " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce XSS attacks • Strategies for Preventing of XSS ➤ Scenario 3 : " Testing CSRF in <u>College Library Website</u> " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce CSRF Attacks • Strategies For Preventing Of CSRF <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Some Weak Strategies For Preventing Of CSRF ➤ Web Browser Security Models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Same Origin/Domain Policy • Cookie Security Model • Flash Model Security ➤ Clickjacking <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce Clickjacking Attacks • defending against Clickjacking ➤ Practice: Implement News Management Page For "PHP Test Application" : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vulnerable to XSS Attacks
<p>7</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Next Generation Web Application Attacks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cross-Domain Attacks • Malicious JavaScript ➤ Malicious AJAX ➤ Scenario: "Intercepting And Modifying Ajax Requests"
<p>8</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ AJAX Security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AJAX Types • AJAX Parameter Manipulation
<p>9</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Protecting Sensitive Data ➤ Scenario : " Protecting Sensitive Data in <u>College Library Website</u> " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encryption • Data Protection in Storage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Encryption vs. Encoding

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Least Privilege ○ using ORM ● Data Protection in Transit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Using SSL ● Channel Security vs. Token Security
10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Secure Session Management ➤ Scenario : " Providing Strong Session Management in <u>College Library Website</u> " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Description Mechanism of Sessions and Cookies ● Common Attacker Testing Session Management ● Introducing Session Management Attacks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Session Fixation ○ Session Brute-Forcing ○ Session Hijacking ○ Session Poisoning ● Strategies Of Session Storage ● Strategies For Providing Secure Session Management
11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Path traversal & File Inclusion ➤ Scenario : " Preventing Path traversal & File Inclusion in <u>College Library Website</u> " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Introducing File Uploads Threats ● Countermeasure Of File Uploads Threats ● Strategies Of Secure File Upload ➤ Practice: Implement Secure File Upload in Test Application: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Data integrity must be respected
12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Application Threat Modeling ➤ Introducing Sample Application " College Library Website " ➤ Scenario : " Producing The Threat Model For The <u>College Library Website</u> " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Decompose The Application ● Threat Model Information <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ External Dependencies ○ Entry Points ○ Assets ○ Trust Levels ● Determine And Rank Threats <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Threat Categorization ○ Introducing STRIDE And ASF ● Security Controls ● Countermeasure Identification ● Mitigation Strategies ➤ Review of Other Vulnerabilities of Web Application <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Security Misconfiguration in PHP <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ When Application Vulnerable to 'Security Misconfiguration ● Invalidated Redirect and Forwards ● Error handling And Logging ➤ Introducing MVC Software Architecture ➤ Introducing and Comparing PHP Frameworks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Introducing " Yii " PHP Framework